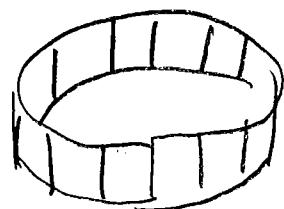
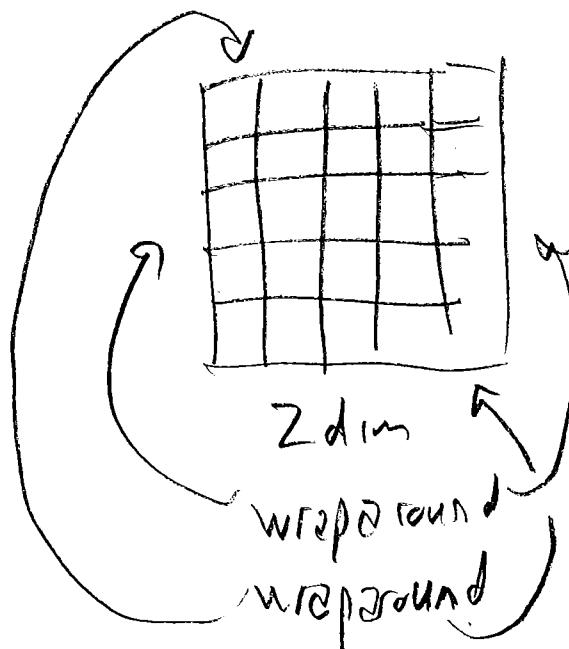
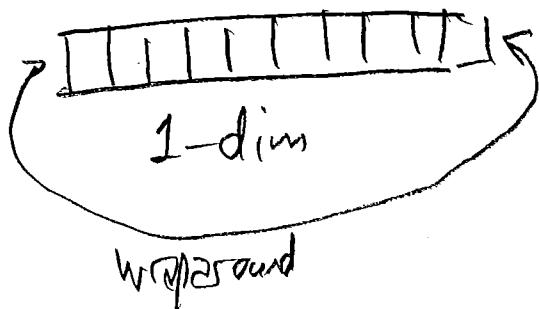


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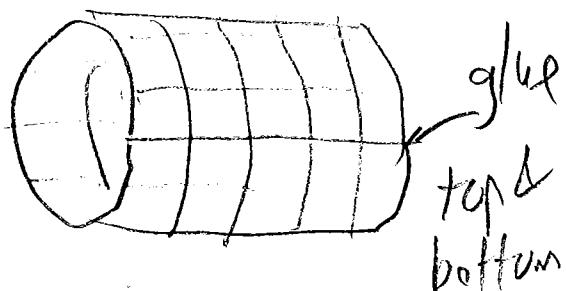
CA = Cellular Automata

Patterns, fractal and others, in space  
and time.

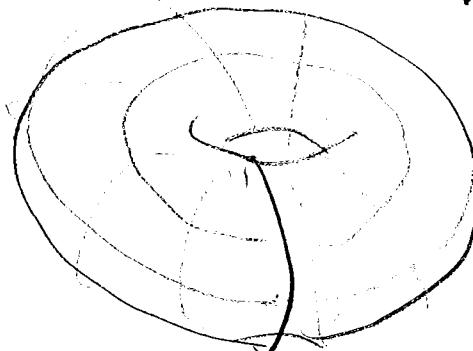
state space = CA universe



circular  
universe



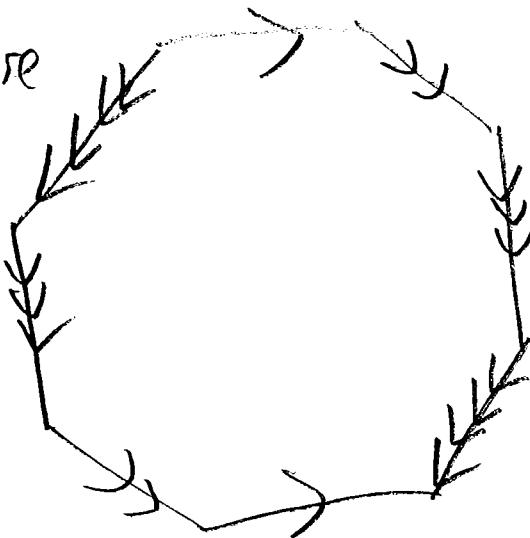
toroidal  
universe



Another CA universe

glue opposite  
sides together

What shape  
is this?



Number of states per cell: binary



alive



dead

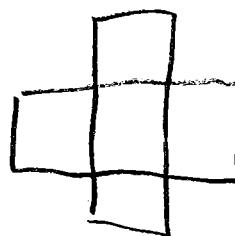
Nbhds of a cell



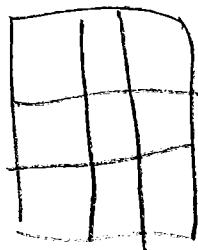
$N=3$  nbhd  
of the middle  
cell



$N=5$



von Neumann  
nbhd of the  
middle cell



Moore  
nbhd of the  
middle cell

3

Outer totalistic ablds:

whether the central cell is alive  
and how many of the surrounding  
cells are alive.

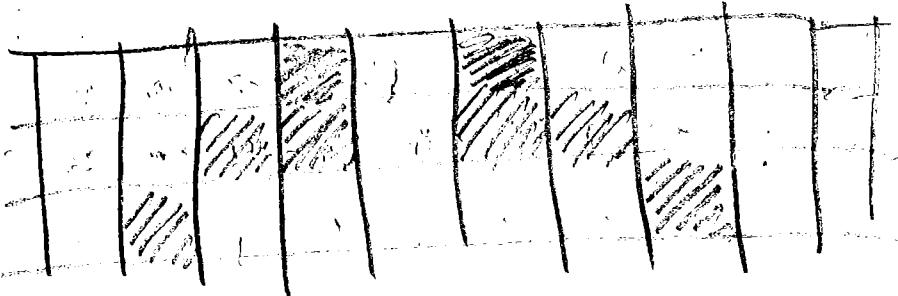
CA Rule: Which abld configurations  
give  $\rightarrow$  live cell in the next gen,  
all others give a dead cell

Rule



These give a  
live cell, all  
others give dead

gen 1



gen 2

gen 3